

# C A M P A I G N F O R ACCOUNTABILITY

February 9, 2018

VIA EMAIL: [foia@cns.gov](mailto:foia@cns.gov)

Angela R. Williams  
Acting Chief Freedom of Information Act Officer  
Corporation for National Community Service  
250 E Street, S.W.  
Washington, D.C. 20525

## **Re: Freedom of Information Act Request**

Dear Ms. Williams:

Pursuant to the Freedom of Information Act (FOIA), 5 U.S.C. § 552 *et seq.* and the implementing regulations of the Corporation for National Community Service (“CNCS”), 45 C.F.R. Part 2507, Campaign for Accountability makes the following request for records.

### **Requested Records**

Campaign for Accountability requests the CNCS produce the following:

1. All records reflecting any guidance, memos, protocol, regulations, or advice – legal or otherwise – for assigning CNCS/AmeriCorps volunteers, members, resources, services, or funding to pregnancy resource centers, also known as crisis pregnancy centers.
2. All records reflecting any guidance, memos, protocol, regulations, or advice – legal or otherwise – for assigning CNCS/AmeriCorps volunteers, members, resources, services, or funding to any organization with a religious affiliation or mission.
3. All records reflecting communications (including applications, grant agreements, emails, email attachments, text messages, telephone call logs, calendar invitations/entries, meeting notices, meeting agendas, informational material, draft legislation, talking points, or other materials) between CNCS, AmeriCorps, or anyone acting on behalf of CNCS or AmeriCorps, and the following organizations or anyone acting on behalf of the following organizations:
  - a. Two Hearts Pregnancy Care Centers<sup>1</sup>
  - b. Woman to Woman Pregnancy Resource Center<sup>2</sup>
  - c. Heartbeat International<sup>3</sup>
  - d. Care Net<sup>4</sup>

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<sup>1</sup> <http://www.twoheartspcc.org/about-us.html>.

<sup>2</sup> <http://dentonprc.org>.

<sup>3</sup> <https://www.heartbeatinternational.org/about/our-passion>.

<sup>4</sup> <https://www.care-net.org/about>.

e. Birthright International.<sup>5</sup>

In addition to the records requested above, Campaign for Accountability also requests records describing the processing of this request, including records sufficient to identify search terms used and locations and custodians searched, and any tracking sheets used to track the processing of this request. If your agency uses FOIA questionnaires or certifications completed by individual custodians or components to determine whether they possess responsive materials or to describe how they conducted searches, we also request any such records prepared in connection with the processing of this request.

### **Background**

By way of background, crisis pregnancy centers, also known as pregnancy resource centers, are nonprofit organizations that attempt to dissuade pregnant women from having abortions. They may also provide additional pregnancy-related services and information to pregnant women. Many crisis pregnancy centers are religiously-affiliated.

AmeriCorps has provided VISTA volunteers to crisis pregnancy centers in the past. For example, Two Hearts Pregnancy Care Center is a crisis pregnancy center with offices in Ashland, Kentucky and Coal Grove, Ohio. Two Hearts Pregnancy Care Center “was founded by a group of Christians concerned about women and unplanned pregnancy. The center[] exists to offer alternatives to abortion, and give hope and help to women facing unplanned pregnancies.”<sup>6</sup>

Woman to Woman Pregnancy Resource Center, based in Denton, TX, provides abortion information, nurse consultations, pregnancy verification, ultrasounds, STD testing and treatment, and education services.<sup>7</sup> In a blog post dated January 9, 2018, the AmeriCorps VISTA North Texas Project profiled Jennifer Annen, an AmeriCorps VISTA member working at Woman to Woman Pregnancy Resource Center.<sup>8</sup>

The other organizations listed operate networks of crisis pregnancy centers across the United States. CfA seeks the requested documents to identify other crisis pregnancy centers that cooperate with or receive resources from AmeriCorps. Additionally, Campaign for Accountability is interested in learning how CNCS works with these crisis pregnancy centers to execute AmeriCorps’ mission.

### **Fulfilling This Request**

Campaign for Accountability seeks all responsive records regardless of format, medium, or physical characteristics. In conducting your search, please understand the terms “record,” “document,” and “information” in their broadest sense, to include any written, typed, recorded,

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<sup>5</sup> <http://birthright.org/en/our-services>.

<sup>6</sup> <http://www.twoheartspcc.org/about-us.html>.

<sup>7</sup> <http://dentonprc.org>.

<sup>8</sup> <https://vistanorthtexas.wordpress.com/category/woman-to-woman-pregnancy-resource-center/>.

graphic, printed, or audio material of any kind. We seek records of any kind, including electronic records, audiotapes, videotapes, and photographs, as well as letters, emails, facsimiles, telephone messages, voice mail messages and transcripts, notes, or minutes of any meetings, telephone conversations or discussions. Our request includes any attachments to these records. **No category of material should be omitted from search, collection, and production.**

Please search all records regarding agency business. **You may not exclude searches of files or emails in the personal custody of your officials, such as personal email accounts.** Records of official business conducted using unofficial systems or stored outside of official files is subject to the Federal Records Act and FOIA.<sup>9</sup> **It is not adequate to rely on policies and procedures that require officials to move such information to official systems within a certain period of time; Campaign for Accountability has a right to records contained in those files even if material has not yet been moved to official systems or if officials have, through negligence or willfulness, failed to meet their obligations.**<sup>10</sup>

In addition, please note that in conducting a “reasonable search” as required by law, you must employ the most up-to-date technologies and tools available, in addition to searches by individual custodians likely to have responsive information. Recent technology may have rendered CNCS’s prior FOIA practices unreasonable. **In light of the government-wide requirements to manage information electronically by the end of 2016, it is no longer reasonable to rely exclusively on custodian-driven searches.**<sup>11</sup> Furthermore, agencies that have adopted the National Archives and Records Agency (NARA) Capstone program, or similar policies, now maintain emails in a form that is reasonably likely to be more complete than individual custodians’ files. For example, a custodian may have deleted a responsive email from his or her email program, but CNCS’s archiving tools would capture that email under Capstone. Accordingly, Campaign for Accountability insists that CNCS use the most up-to-date technologies to search for responsive information and take steps to ensure that the most complete repositories of information are searched. Campaign for Accountability is available to work with you to craft appropriate search terms. **However, custodian searches are still required; agencies may not have direct access to files stored in .PST files, outside of network drives, in paper format, or in personal email accounts.**

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<sup>9</sup> See *Competitive Enter. Inst. v. Office of Sci. & Tech. Policy*, 827 F.3d 145, 149–50 (D.C. Cir. 2016); cf. *Judicial Watch, Inc. v. Kerry*, 844 F.3d 952, 955–56 (D.C. Cir. 2016).

<sup>10</sup> See *Competitive Enter. Inst. v. Office of Sci. & Tech. Policy*, No. 14-cv-765, slip op. at 8 (D.D.C. Dec. 12, 2016) (“The Government argues that because the agency had a policy requiring [the official] to forward all of his emails from his [personal] account to his business email, the [personal] account only contains duplicate agency records at best. Therefore, the Government claims that any hypothetical deletion of the [personal account] emails would still leave a copy of those records intact in [the official’s] work email. However, policies are rarely followed to perfection by anyone. At this stage of the case, the Court cannot assume that each and every work-related email in the [personal] account was duplicated in [the official’s] work email account.” (citations omitted)).

<sup>11</sup> Presidential Memorandum—Managing Government Records, 76 Fed. Reg. 75,423 (Nov. 28, 2011), <https://obamawhitehouse.archives.gov/the-press-office/2011/11/28/presidentialmemorandum-managing-government-records>; Office of Mgmt. & Budget, Exec. Office of the President, Memorandum for the Heads of Executive Departments & Independent Agencies, “Managing Government Records Directive,” M-12-18 (Aug. 24, 2012), <https://www.archives.gov/files/records-mgmt/m-12-18.pdf>.

Under the FOIA Improvement Act of 2016, agencies must adopt a presumption of disclosure, withholding information “only if . . . disclosure would harm an interest protected by an exemption” or “disclosure is prohibited by law.”<sup>12</sup> If it is your position that any portion of the requested records is exempt from disclosure, Campaign for Accountability requests that you provide an index of those documents as required under *Vaughn v. Rosen*, 484 F.2d 820 (D.C. Cir. 1973), cert. denied, 415 U.S. 977 (1974). As you are aware, a Vaughn index must describe each document claimed as exempt with sufficient specificity “to permit a reasoned judgment as to whether the material is actually exempt under FOIA.”<sup>13</sup> Moreover, the Vaughn index “must describe each document or portion thereof withheld, and for each withholding it must discuss the consequences of disclosing the sought-after information.”<sup>14</sup> Further, “the withholding agency must supply ‘a relatively detailed justification, specifically identifying the reasons why a particular exemption is relevant and correlating those claims with the particular part of a withheld document to which they apply.’”<sup>15</sup>

In the event some portions of the requested records are properly exempt from disclosure, please disclose any reasonably segregable non-exempt portions of the requested records. If it is your position that a document contains non-exempt segments, but that those non-exempt segments are so dispersed throughout the document as to make segregation impossible, please state what portion of the document is non-exempt, and how the material is dispersed throughout the document.<sup>16</sup> Claims of nonsegregability must be made with the same degree of detail as required for claims of exemptions in a Vaughn index. If a request is denied in whole, please state specifically that it is not reasonable to segregate portions of the record for release.

**You should institute a preservation hold on information responsive to this request.**

Campaign for Accountability intends to pursue all legal avenues to enforce its right of access under FOIA, including litigation if necessary. Accordingly, CNCS is on notice that litigation is reasonably foreseeable.

To ensure that this request is properly construed, that searches are conducted in an adequate but efficient manner, and that extraneous costs are not incurred, Campaign for Accountability welcomes an opportunity to discuss its request with you before you undertake your search or incur search or duplication costs. By working together at the outset, Campaign for Accountability and CNCS can decrease the likelihood of costly and time-consuming litigation in the future.

Where possible, please provide responsive material in electronic format by email or in PDF or TIF format on a USB drive. Please send any responsive material being sent by mail to Campaign for Accountability, 611 Pennsylvania Ave., SE, # 337, Washington, DC 20003.

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<sup>12</sup> FOIA Improvement Act of 2016 § 2 (Pub. L. No. 114–185).

<sup>13</sup> *Founding Church of Scientology v. Bell*, 603 F.2d 945, 949 (D.C. Cir. 1979).

<sup>14</sup> *King v. U.S. Dep’t of Justice*, 830 F.2d 210, 223-24 (D.C. Cir. 1987) (emphasis in original).

<sup>15</sup> *Id.* at 224 (citing *Mead Data Central, Inc. v. U.S. Dep’t of the Air Force*, 566 F.2d 242, 251 (D.C. Cir. 1977)).

<sup>16</sup> *Mead Data Central*, 566 F.2d at 261

### **Fee Waiver Request**

In accordance with 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(4)(A)(iii) and 45 C.F.R. § 2507.8(k),<sup>17</sup> Campaign for Accountability requests a waiver of fees associated with processing this request for records. The subject of this request concerns the operations of the federal government, and the disclosures will likely contribute to a better understanding of relevant government procedures by the general public in a significant way.<sup>18</sup> Moreover, the request is primarily and fundamentally for non-commercial purposes.<sup>19</sup>

Campaign for Accountability requests a waiver of fees because disclosure of the requested information is in the public interest because it is likely to contribute significantly to public understanding of government operations and is not primarily in the commercial interest of the requester.<sup>20</sup> The disclosure of the information sought under this request will document and reveal the operations of the government, including how CNCS determines placement of AmeriCorps members and the allocation of funds for the AmeriCorps initiative. Taxpayers deserve to know if CNCS, AmeriCorps, and AmeriCorps members are adhering to agency laws and guidelines in the execution of AmeriCorps activities.

This request is primarily and fundamentally for non-commercial purposes.<sup>21</sup> As a 501(c)(3) nonprofit, Campaign for Accountability does not have a commercial purpose and the release of the information requested is not in Campaign for Accountability's financial interest. Campaign for Accountability's mission is to promote transparency in government, to educate the public about government activities, and to ensure the accountability of government officials. Campaign for Accountability uses the information gathered, and its analysis of it, to educate the public through reports, press releases, or other media.<sup>22</sup> Accordingly, Campaign for Accountability qualifies for a fee waiver.

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<sup>17</sup> Available at: <https://www.law.cornell.edu/cfr/text/45/2507.8>.

<sup>18</sup> 45 C.F.R. § 2507.8(k)(1).

<sup>19</sup> *Id.*

<sup>20</sup> *Id.*

<sup>21</sup> *Id.*

<sup>22</sup> <https://campaignforaccountability.org/>.

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**Conclusion**

Campaign for Accountability looks forward to working with you on this request. If our request for a fee waiver is not granted, if you have any questions about this request, or foresee any problems in fully releasing the requested records within FOIA's deadlines, please contact me at [dstevens@campaignforaccountability.org](mailto:dstevens@campaignforaccountability.org) or (202) 780-5750.

Thank you for your assistance.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read "Dan E Stevens", with a long horizontal flourish extending to the right.

Daniel E. Stevens  
Executive Director